





## Diversity

House Higher Education Committee December 2, 2005



#### **Presentation Overview**

#### K-12

WASL achievement, graduation rates

#### Community and technical colleges

 Enrollment, student progress, degree attainment

#### Four-year universities

 Enrollment, student progress, degree attainment

#### Population projections

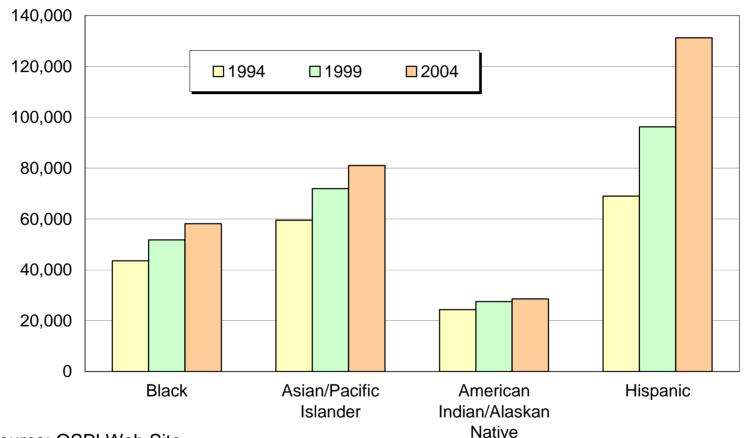


### **Themes and Highlights**

- More students of color are achieving in K-12 and participating and succeeding in higher education, but...
- Rates of change have been relatively slight
- Persistent racial/ethnic achievement gaps are present in all sectors
- The makeup of Washington's population will change substantially in the next 15 years, making these issues ever-more-important for policy makers



#### Public K-12 Enrollments in Washington State by Race/Ethnic Minority: 1994, 1999, 2004



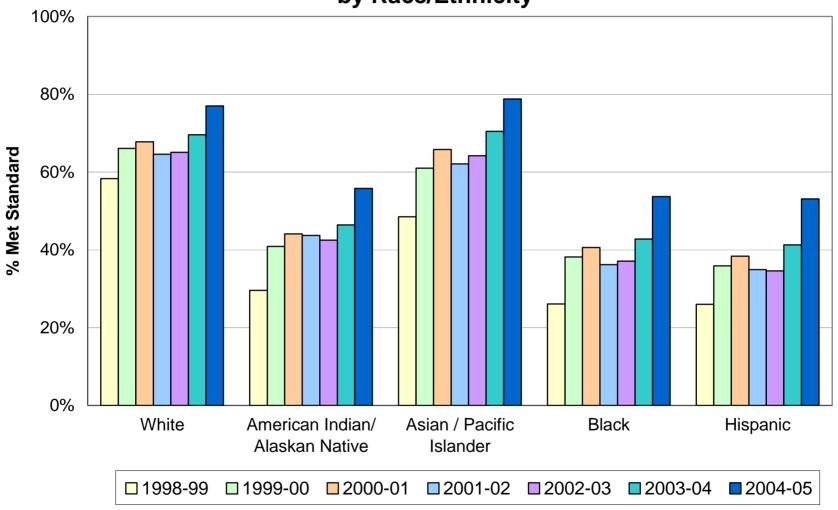
Source: OSPI Web Site

White enrollments exceed 700,000 currently.

2004 data include two categories not shown here: "Multi-Racial" and "Not Provided"



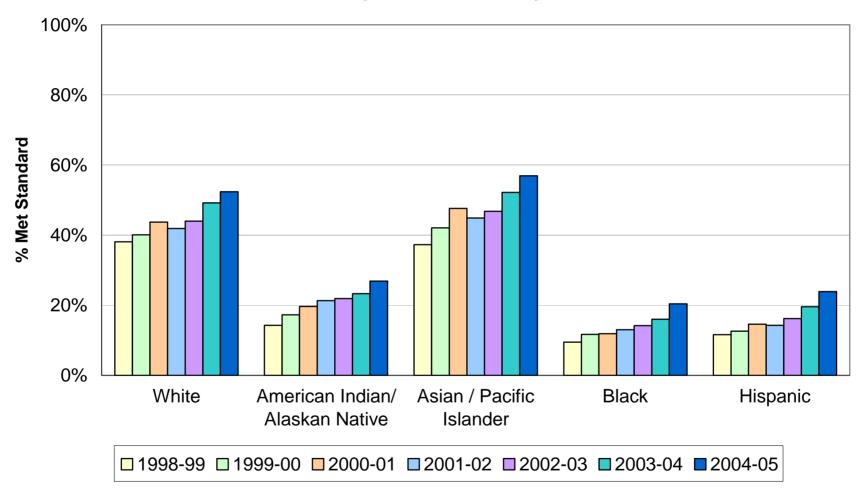
WASL: 10th Grade Reading Trend by Race/Ethnicity



OSPI: Web Site



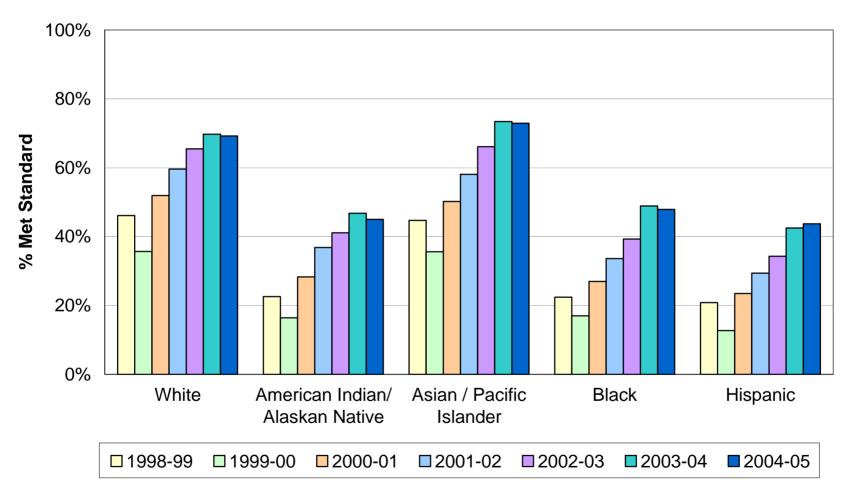
### WASL: 10th Grade Mathematics Trend by Race/Ethnicity



Source: OSPI Web Site



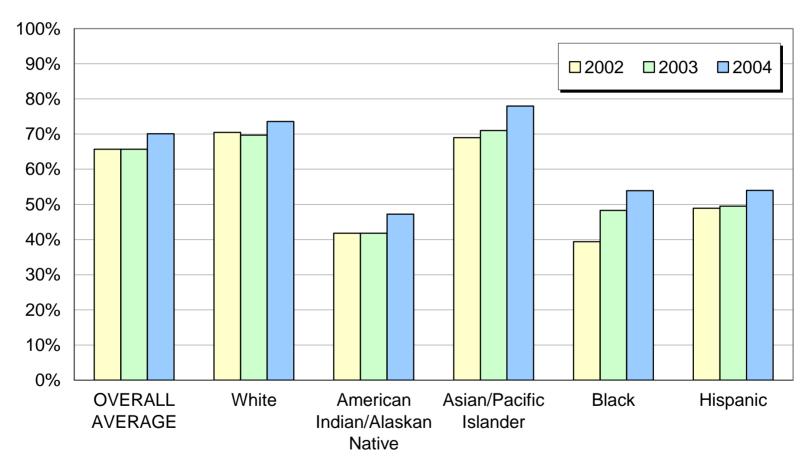
WASL: 10th Grade Writing Trend by Race/Ethnicity



Source: OSPI Web Site



#### High School Graduation in Washington: On-Time Graduation Rates by Race/Ethnicity For the class of 2002, 2003 and 2004

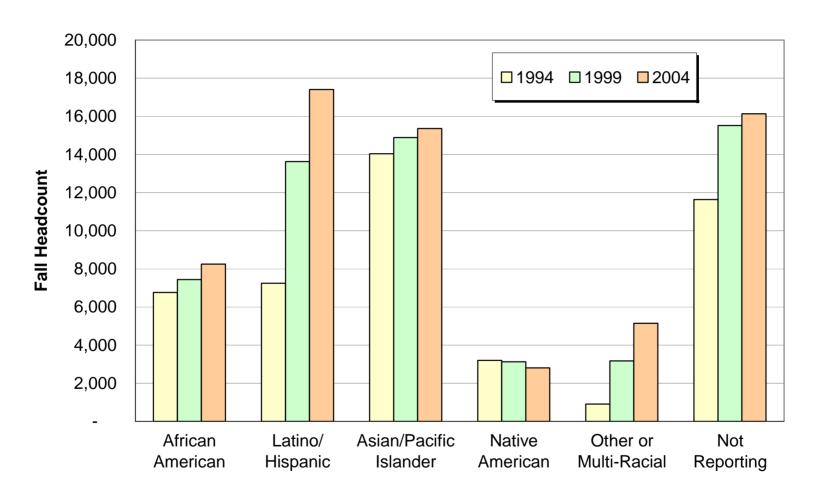


Source: OSPI Web Site

Data reflect cohort of those starting 9th grade four years earlier.



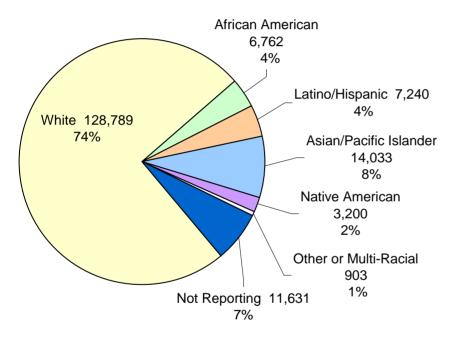
### Community/Technical Colleges: State-Supported Enrollment by Race/Ethnic Minority



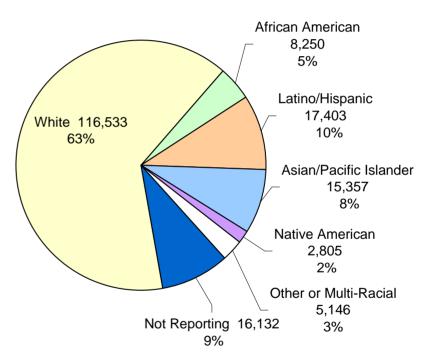
Source: SBCTC Fall Enrollment Reports "White" enrollment is 117,000 in 2004.



Fall 1994 - Community/Technical Colleges
Total Enrollment (State-Supported)



Fall 2004 - Community/Technical Colleges
Total Enrollment (State Supported)



Source: SBCTC Fall Enrollment Reports



# Community/Technical Colleges Percent by Race/Ethnic Group Making Substantial Progress Full-time Degree-Seeking Students Average 1998-2002

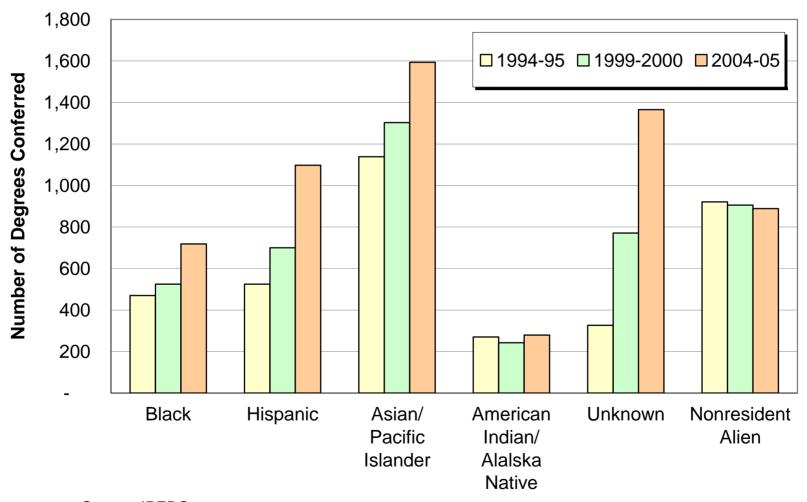


Source: SBCTC Academic Year Report

"Substantial Progress" definition: Students with degree plans graduating or attending four or more quarters over a two-year period



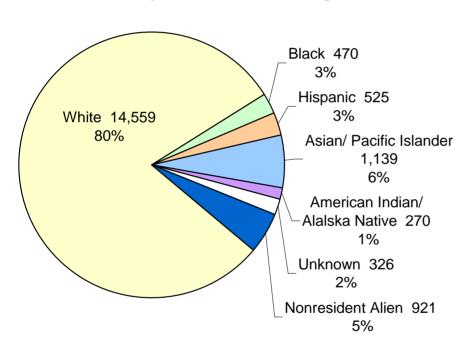
### Associate Degrees by Race/Ethnic Minority Community/Technical Colleges



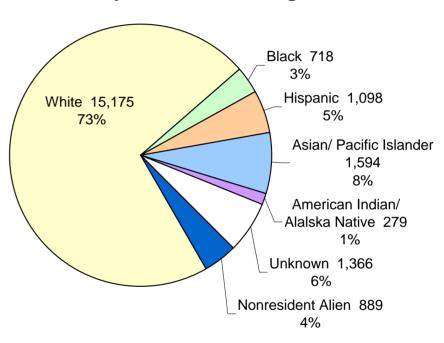
Source: IPEDS



### Associate Degrees: 1994-95 Community/Technical Colleges



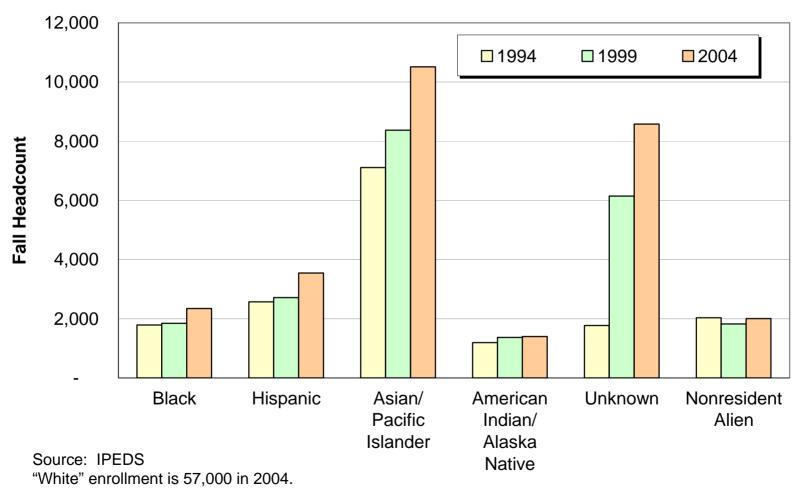
### **Associate Degrees: 2004-05 Community/Technical Colleges**



Source: IPEDS

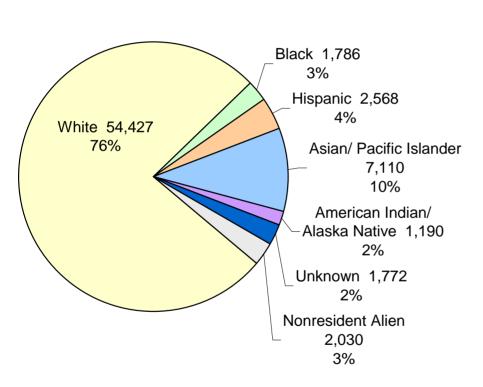


## Public Four-Year Institutions Undergraduate Enrollment By Race/Ethnic Minority

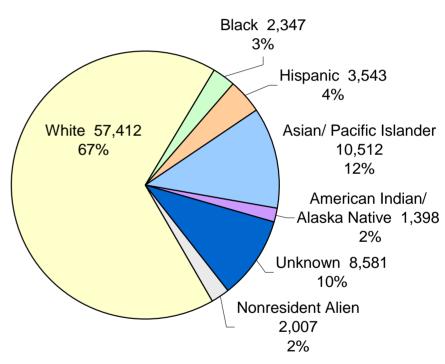




#### Public Four-Year Undergraduate Enrollment Fall 1994



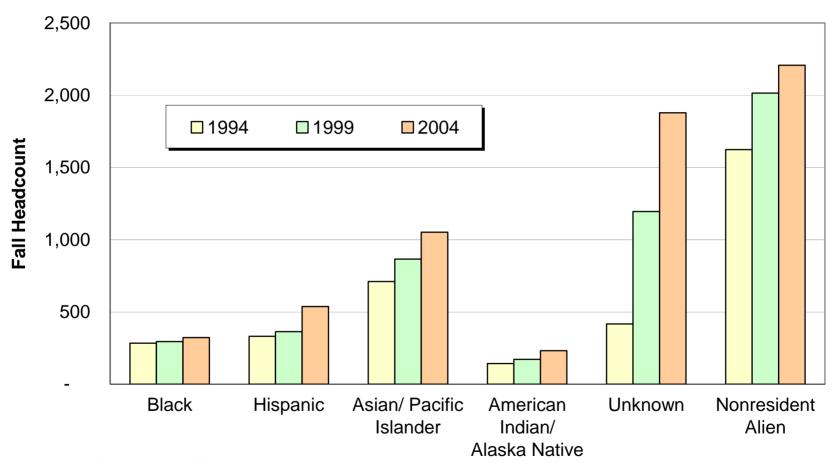
## Public Four-Year Undergraduate Enrollment Fall 2004



Source: IPEDS



## Public Four-Year Institutions Graduate Enrollment By Race/Ethnic Minority

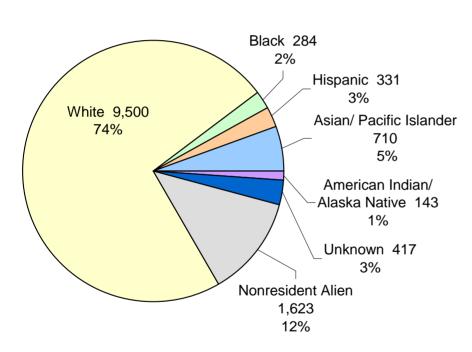


Source: IPEDS

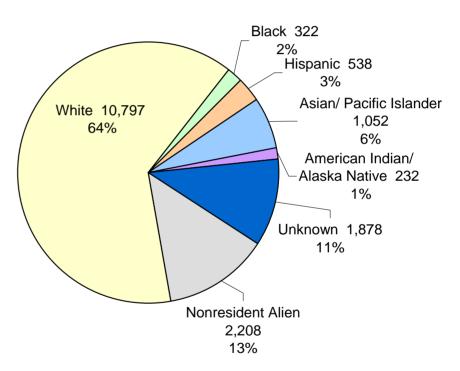
"White" enrollment is 11,000 in 2004.



Public Four-Year Graduate Enrollment Fall 1994



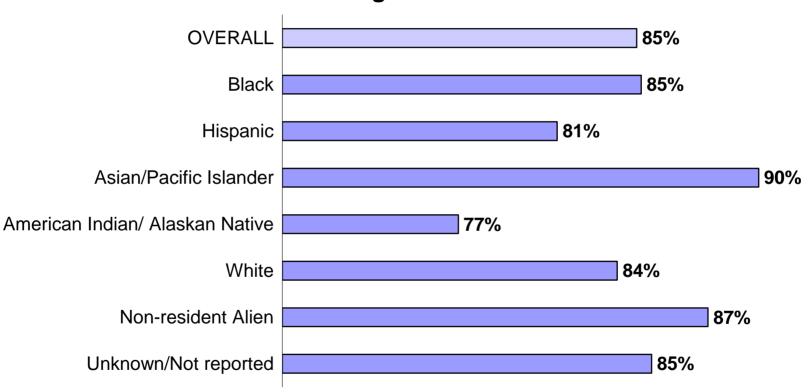
#### Public Four-Year Graduate Enrollment Fall 2004



Source: IPEDS



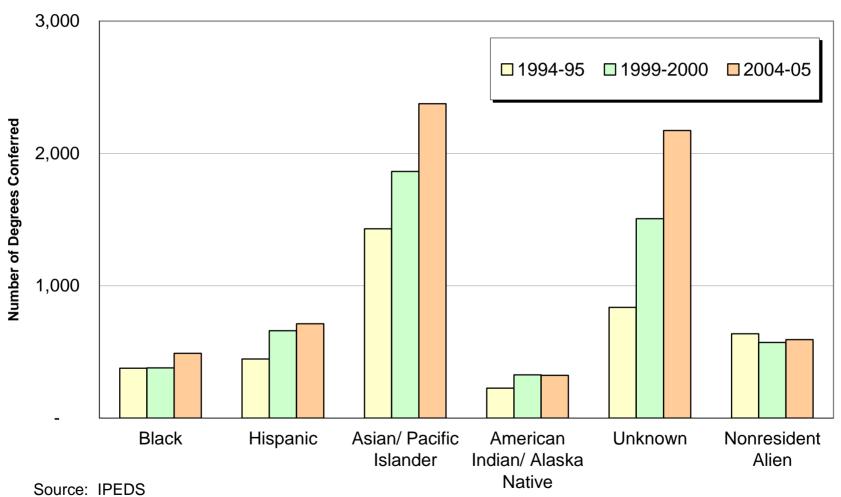
# Freshmen Continuation Rate: Public Four-Year Institutions First-Time Full-Time Freshmen in Fall -Continuing in Subsequent Fall Average 1997 - 2003



Source: Public Four-Year Institutions based on template used by:
Consortium for Student Retention Data Exchange (CSRDE) sponsored by University of Oklahoma



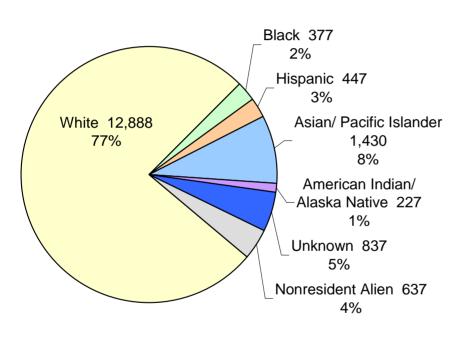
### **Bachelors Degrees by Race/Ethnic Minority Public Four-Year Institutions**



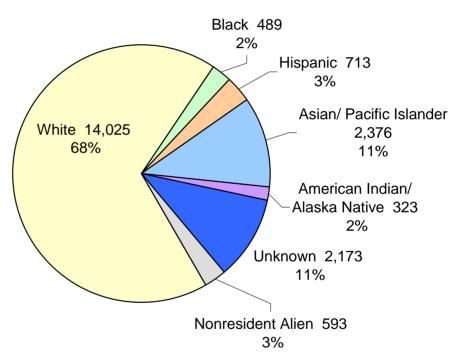
"White" students received 14,000 Bachelors degrees in 2004-05.



### **Bachelors Degrees 1994-95 Public Four-Year Institutions**



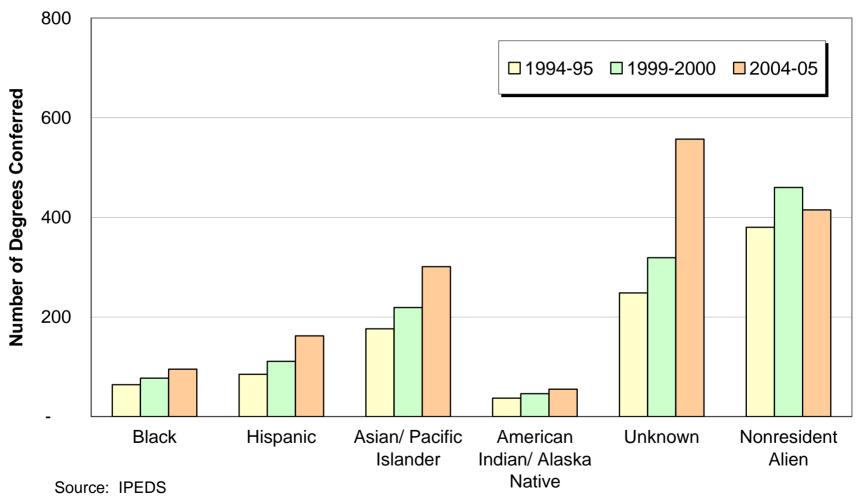
### **Bachelors Degrees 2004-05 Public Four-Year Institutions**



Source: IPEDS



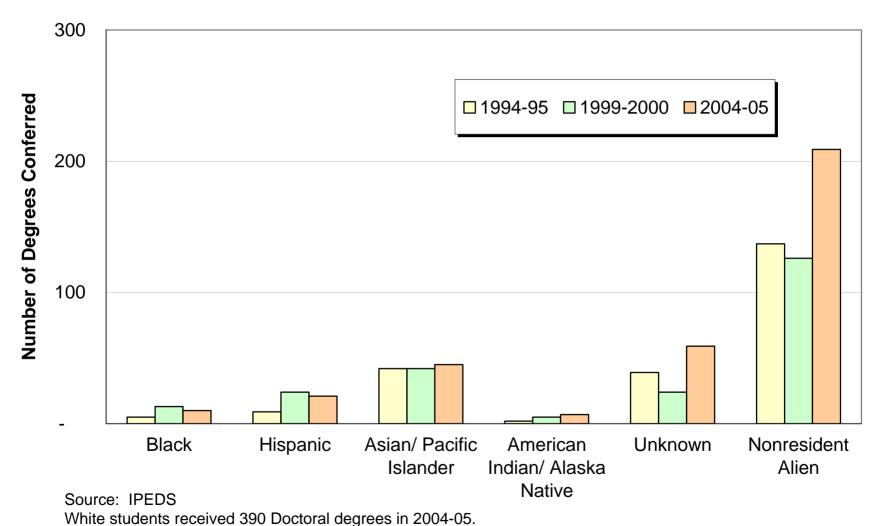
### Masters Degrees by Race/Ethnic Minority Public Four-Year Institutions



White students received 3,200 Masters degrees in 2004-05.



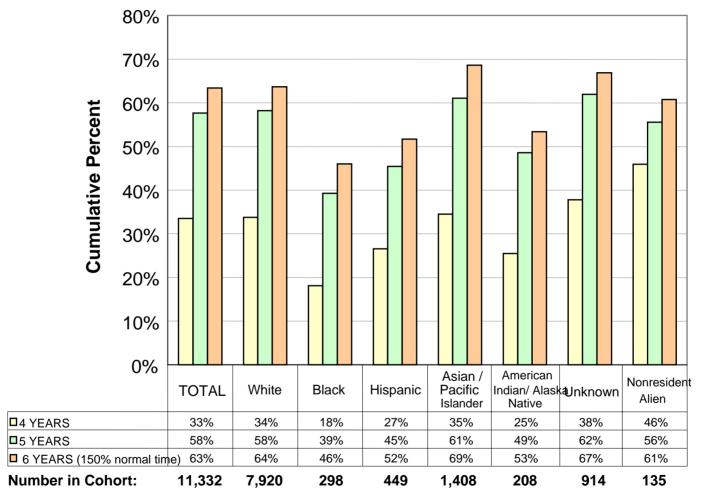
### Doctoral Degrees by Race/Ethnic Minority Public Four-Year Institutions



Dec. 2, 2005



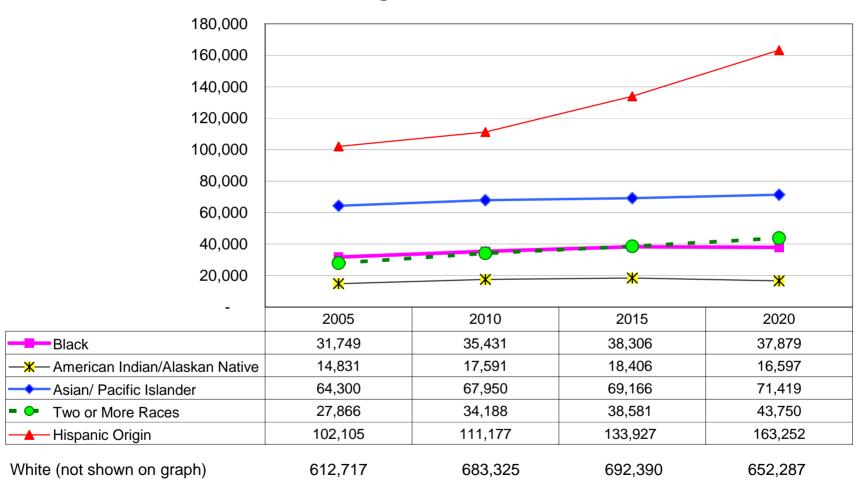
### 2004 Public Four-Year Graduation Rate for: First-Time Full-Time Undergraduates entering in 1998



Source: IPEDS. Data reflect full-time first-time degree-seeking undergraduates who received a bachelors degree -- at the same institution where they first enrolled -- within 4 years, 5 years, or 6 years.



#### Population Projections: Washington State Ages 20 - 29



Source: OFM Web Site



## Public Four-Year Institutions Undergraduate Enrollments and Bachelors Degrees Compared to Population

	2004
	Washington Population:
	Ages 17-49 *
	% Distribution
White	76.1%
Black	3.7%
Hispanic	9.3%
Asian/Pacific Islander	7.1%
American Indian/Alaska Native	1.6%
Unknown	
Two or More	2.3%

Undergraduate Enrollment Fall 2003 (headcount)	Bachelors Degrees 2003-04
% Distribution	% Distribution
69.0%	70.5%
2.6%	2.4%
3.9%	3.7%
12.2%	11.3%
1.6%	1.6%
10.6%	10.5%

2020		
Population		
Projections:		
Ages 17-49		
% Distribution		
69.8%		
3.6%		
13.8%		
7.6%		
1.7%		
3.6%		

Source: IPEDS (enrollment and degrees); OFM Web Site (population)

Note: "Nonresident Alien" not included in enrollment and degree percent distributions.

<sup>\*</sup> Ages 17-49 include 98% of Public Four-Year undergraduate enrollments in 2003.





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